

# PHILOSOPHIA

Philosophical Quarterly of Israel

edited by Asa Kasher

Vol. 9, 1979

In cooperation with the Department of Philosophy, of Bar-Ilan University (Ramat Gan, Israel), and with the advice of an International Board of Consulting Editors, consisting of L. Jonathan Cohen, Irving M. Copi, Donald Davidson, Paul Edwards, Robert Hoffman, Sidney Hook, Jerrold J. Katz, Saul Kripke, Martin Lean, Richard M. Martin, Milton K. Munitz, Kai Nielsen, William Ruddick, George Schlesinger, P.F. Strawson, Paul Ziff, and the advice of a National Board of Consulting Editors, consisting of Alex Blum, Max Jammer, and Ben-Ami Scharfstein.

PHILOSOPHIA subscribes to the guidelines for the handling of manuscripts adopted by the Association of Philosophy Journal Editors. For the details see our issue Vol. 5, No. 3 (July 1975), page 385.

PHILOSOPHIA publishes contributions (articles, discussion notes, critical studies, book reviews, etc.) in analytic philosophy from all parts of the world.

Editorial correspondence should be addressed to Professor Asa Kasher, at the Department of Philosophy, Bar-Ilan University, Ramat Gan, Israel.

All manuscripts submitted for publication should be typed in duplicate and double-spaced. Articles should be accompanied also by abstracts of approximately 100 words.

OFFPRINT order forms are sent out with proofs. Each author is entitled to receive gratis 20 offprints of his article. Authors are requested to consult with the editors before giving consent to the ré-publication of their articles.



John A. Bailey	On Intrinsic Value.....	1
George R. Carlson	Beliefs, Wants and Ethical Egoism .....	9
Lloyd Reinhardt	What Reference Can't Be.....	21
John C. Bigelow	Parker on Existence and Essence .....	39
Klemke, E.D.	Karl Popper, Objective Know- ledge, and the Third World ...	45
Charles F. Kielkopf	Wittgenstein, <i>Aposteriori</i> Ne- cessity and Logic for Entail- ment .....	63
 BOOK REVIEWS		
Kenneth S. Friedman	Simplicity, by Elliott Sober...	75
Donald Gotterbarn	Berkeley: The Philosophy of Immaterialism, by I.C. Tipton	81
M. Glouberman	Wisdom: Twelve Essays,edi- ted by Renford Bambrough...	85
Bryan G. Norton	On What There Must Be, by Ross Harrison .....	99
David S. Schwarz	Presuppositions and Non- Truth-Conditional Semantics, by Deirdre Wilson .....	109
Walter P. Van Stigt	L.E.J. Brouwer — Collected Works, edited by A. Heyting..	119
D. Van Dalen	Introduction to Axiomatic Set Theory, by G. Takeuti and W.M. Zaring.....	125
D. Van Dalen	Axiomatic Set Theory, by G. Takeuti and W.M. Zaring..	126
NOTES AND NEWS	.....	129
Antony Flew	Who Are The Equals? .....	131
Howard F. Kamler	Puzzlement .....	155
Bryan G. Norton	De Re Modality, Generic Es- sences, and Science .....	167

SOCIETY FOR EXACT  
PHILOSOPHY ANNUAL  
MEETING

Newton C.A. da Costa  
and Robert G. Wolf

Ermanno Bencivenga

Leblanc, Hughes

Brian F. Chellas

P.K. Schotch and  
R.E. Jennings

Alan H. Goldman

Jean Beer Blumenfeld

Macdonald, Cynthia

Daryl Close

Program.....	187
Studies in Paraconsistent Logic I: The Dialectical Principle for the Unity of Opposites ...	189
Truth, Correspondence, and Non-Denoting Singular Terms	219
Probabilistic Semantics: An Overview.....	231
Another Proof for the Decidability of Four Modal Logics...	251
Modal Logic and the Theory of Modal Aggregation .....	265
Criteria, Meaning and Justification .....	281
Action and Intention.....	299
Can Events Change? .....	317
Vendler on What is Stated....	331

BOOK REVIEWS AND  
CRITICAL STUDIES

Virginia Black

Stephen L. Darwall

L. Baronovitch

L. Baronovitch

Zeev Levy

Leonard S. Carrier

Charles E.M. Dunlop

Human Rights and Human Liberties, by Tibor R. Machan ..	339
Personal Destinies, by David L. Norton .....	349
Themes in Soviet Marxist Philosophy, edited and translated by T.J. Blakeley .....	355
The Young Hegel, by George Lukacs.....	365
For a Fundamental Social Ethic: A Philosophy of Social Change, by Olivia Blanchette	375
Ignorance: A Case for Scepticism, by P. Unger .....	379
Thought and Knowledge, by Norman Malcolm.....	391

John F. Post	Subjunctive Reasoning, by J.L. Pollock . . . . .	405
Harold Morick and Bruce Johnston	Modal Thinking, by Alan R. White . . . . .	421
Wolfgang Spohn	Probleme und Resultate der Wissenschaftsttheorie und Analytischen Philosophie, by Wolfgang Stegmüller . . . . .	437
L. Nathan Oaklander	The Ontological Turn: Studies in the Philosophy of Gustav Bergmann, edited by M.S. Gram and E.D. Klemke . . . . .	445
G. Schlesinger	The Essential Tension: Selected Studies in Scientific Tradition and Change, by Thomas S. Kuhn . . . . .	455

## INDEX

### PAPERS AND DISCUSSIONS

Bailey, John A.	On Intrinsic Value . . . . .	1
Bencivenga, Ermanno	Truth, Correspondence, and Non-Denoting Singular Terms	219
Bigelow, John C.	Parker on Existence and Essence . . . . .	39
Blumenfeld, Jean Beer	Action and Intention . . . . .	299
Carlson, George, R.	Beliefs, Wants and Ethical Egoism . . . . .	9
Chellas, Brian F.	Another Proof for the Decidability of Four Modal Logics . . . . .	251
Close, Daryl	Vendler on What is Stated . . . . .	331
Da Costa, Newton C.A. and Robert G. Wolf	Studies in Paraconsistent Logic I: The Dialectical Principle for the Unity of Opposites . . . . .	189
Flew, Antony	Who are the Equals? . . . . .	131
Goldman, Alan H.	Criteria, Meaning and Justification . . . . .	281

Jennings R.E. (See Schotch P.K.)	
Kamler, Howard F.	Puzzlement . . . . . 167
Kielkopf, Charles F.	Wittgenstein, <i>Aposteriori</i> Necessity and Logic for Entailment . . . . . 63
Klemke, E.D.	Karl Popper, Objective Knowledge, and the Third World . . . . . 45
Leblanc, Hugues	Probabilistic Semantics: An Overview . . . . . 231
Macdonald, Cynthia	Can Events Change? . . . . . 317
Norton, Bryan G.	De Re Modality, Generic Essences, and Science . . . . . 167
Schotch, P.K. and R.E. Jennings	Modal Logic and the Theory of Modal Aggregation . . . . . 265
Reinhardt, Lloyd	What Reference Can't Be. . . . . 21
Wolf, Robert G. (See Da Costa, Newton C.A.)	

#### CRITICAL STUDIES AND BOOK REVIEWS

Baronovitch, L.	Themes In Soviet Marxist Philosophy edited and translated by T.J. Blakeley . . . . . 355
Baronovitch, L.	The Young Hegel, by George Lukacs. . . . . 365
Black, Virginia	Human Rights and Human Liberties, by Tibor R. Machan . . . . . 339
Carrier, Leonard S.	Ignorance: A Case for Scepticism, by P.Unger. . . . . 379
Darwall, Stephen L.	Personal Destinies, by David L. Norton . . . . . 349
Dunlop, Charles E.M.	Thought and Knowledge, by Norman Malcolm. . . . . 391
Friedman, Kenneth S.	Simplicity, by Elliott Sober. . . . . 75
Gotterbarn, Donald	Bekerley: The Philosophy of Immaterialism, by I.C. Tipton . . . . . 81
Glouberman, M.	Wisdom: Twelve Essays, edited by Renford Bambrough. . . . . 85
Johnston, Bruce (See Morick, Harold)	

Levy, Zeev	For a Fundamental Social Ethic: A Philosophy of Social Change, by Oliva Blanchette ..	375
Morick, Harold and Bruce Johnston	Modal Thinking, by Alan R. White. ....	421
Norton, Bryan G.	On What There Must Be, by Ross Harrison .....	99
Oaklander L. Nathan	The Ontological Turn: Studies in the Philosophy of Gustav Bergmann, edited by M.S. Gram and E.D. Klemke.....	445
Post, John F.	Subjunctive Reasoning by J.L. Pollock.....	405
Schlesinger, G.	The Essential Tension: Selected Studies in Scientific Tradition and Change, by Thomas S. Kuhn.....	455
Schwarz, David S.	Presuppositions and Non-Truth-Conditional Semantics, by Deirdre Wilson. ....	109
Spohn, Wolfgang	Probleme und Resultate der Wissenschaftstheorie und Analytischen Philosophie, by Wolfgang Stegmüller. ....	437
Van Dalen, D.	Introduction to Axiomatic Set Theory, by G. Takeuti and W. M. Zaring. ....	125
Van Dalen, D.	Axiomatic Set Theory, by G. Takeuti and W.M. Zaring. ....	126
Van Stigt, Walter P.	L.E.J. Brouwer — Collected Works, edited by A. Heyting ..	119

